Environmental Compliance Best Practice Standard*

A) Environmental documents are in place, including:

- 1) Environmental Compliance Mission Order
- 2) MEO Appointment Memo
- 3) Up-to-date ETOA or FAA 118/119 analysis, prepared with MEO involvement or review
- 4) Reg 216 documentation at sector portfolio (AO) level, updated as necessary
- 5) Reg 216 documentation at activity level, updated as necessary (if not included in sector-level IEE)

B) Staff and implementing partners have capacity to ensure environmental compliance:

- 1) Staff and implementing partners (IPs) have been trained in environmental compliance
- 2) MEO has knowledge of host county environmental regulations/policies & issues
- 3) MEO has skills and expertise to identify potential environmental concerns in Mission sector programs (AOs) and activities;
- 4) A "Deputy" or "Alternate" MEO has been appointed to assist when the MEO is unavailable
- 5) Opportunities for ongoing training in environmental compliance are provided to staff and implementing partners

C) Processes are in place to ensure environmental compliance:

- I) MEO reports directly to Mission Director or senior management on matters pertaining to compliance with USAID Environmental Procedures
- 2) MEO has up-to-date mission-wide environmental compliance tracking tool, which is readily available to all mission staff.
- 3) MEO and CORs/AORs/Activity Managers have process for collaborating on activities with potential environmental impacts (from design to closure)
- 4) Process exists to identify activities that need amended Reg. 216 documentation
- 5) Process exists for ensuring IEE/EA conditions are incorporated into Request for Proposals/Request for Applications (RFP/RFA), or process exists for ensuring activity-level IEE will be undertaken by the contractor (and included as a task in the RFA/RFP)
- 6) Process exists for incorporating IEE/EA conditions into contracts; and including mitigation and monitoring costs into project budgets
- 7) Process exists for ensuring mission or implementing partner develops and implements an Environmental Management Plan/Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring Plan (EMP/EMMP)
- 8) Process exists for IP reporting to USAID on implementation of mitigation measures and continued assessment of potential environmental impacts (in project semi-annual or quarterly reports);
- 9) Financial resources available to support mission environmental compliance processes, including training, analytical support, MEO travel to assist CORs/AORs with field monitoring, etc. When the MEO reports to a sector team (Economic Growth, etc.), these resources would ideally be provided by the Program Office, since the MEO duties support the mission as a whole.
- 10) Environmental compliance is integrated into project performance monitoring and evaluation (M&E) by the AOR/COR and M&E specialists.

D) The following mission contracting, project, and review/status documents include environmental compliance language:

- 1) Strategic Objective Agreement (SOAg) approvals 3) Project Authorization Documents
- 2) Activity Approval Documents (AADs) 4) RFPs/RFAs
- 5) Contracts and cooperative agreements with budgets that reflect environmental mitigation and monitoring costs;
- 6) Quarterly or semi-annual reports, submitted by IPs to CORs/AORs
- 7) Most recent Annual Report submitted by Mission to USAID/W
- 8) Portfolio reviews, conducted semi-annually
- 9) Closure report, where lessons learned regarding ESDM and environmental compliance should be documented; and
- 10) Federal Management Financial Information Act (FMFIA) review, wherein, on an annual basis, every mission conducts a review of all their systems (financial and otherwise, including ADS 204)

(*developed by Africa Bureau, but generally applicable.)